IMPORTANT NOTE TO USER:

This OMB form has been recreated in WP6.0 by OPPTS staff. The margins and lines are NOT block protected, so you must fill the form with caution, paying attention to any shifting of the existing text. The following tips should make this a simple task:

- Fill in the spaces by using the type over command. Otherwise you'll have to delete a space for each letter you add.
- Use the same font (Times New Roman 8pt).
- Do not change table lines (although you can delete an extra space line to provide more space elsewhere.
- It is not recommended that you convert this form to WP5.1, some of these features are not available in WP5.1, so the text will scramble.

If you have any problems or questions, please call your RID Desk Officer @ 260-2706.

PAPERWORK REDUCTION ACT SUBMISSION

Please read the instructions before completing this form. For additional forms or assistance in completing this form, contact your agency's Paperwork Clearance Officer. Send two copies of this form, the collection instrument to be reviewed, the Supporting Statement and any additional documentation to: Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Docket Library, Room 10102, 725 17th Street NW Washington, DC 20503.

Agency/Subagency originating request Environmental Protection Agency, ORD	2. OMB control number b. X None a 2080		
 3. Type of information collection (check one) a. X New collection b. □ Revision of a currently approved collection c. □ Extension of a currently approved collection d. □ Reinstatement, without change, of a previously approved collection for which approval has expired e. □ Reinstatement, with change, of a previously approved collection for which approval has expired f. □ Existing collection in use without an OMB control number 	 4. Type of review requested (check one) a. X Regular b. □ Emergency - Approval requested by:/ c. □ Delegated 5. Small entities Will this information collection have a significant economic impact on a substantial number of small entities? □ Yes X No 		
For b-f, note item A2 of Supporting Statement Instructions	6. Requested expiration date a. X Three years from approval date b.□ Other Specify://		
7. Title Reliability, Validity, and Variability in Behavioral Determinants of Drinking Water Disinfection By-Product Exposure			
8. Agency form number(s) (If applicable) 2030.01			
9. Keywords drinking water, DBPs, exposure determinants			
10. Abstract This study aims to characterize the reliability, validity, and variability of questionnaire-based information on water usage patterns collected in environmental epidemiologic studies. The study builds on a recently funded study entitled "Drinking Water Disinfectant By-products and Spontaneous Abortion" funded by the American Water Works Association Research Foundation (AWWARF) which was recently initiated. The present study will add a substudy component to the parent AWWARF study. It provides for reinterview of a 10% sample (300 women) of the parent study participants for a reliability substudy and an additional 10% sample (300 women) for a validity substudy. The human behavioral aspects, i.e., water usage patterns over time, that will affect one's coming into contact with an ambient level of a particular chemical, is an important source of variability and this has not been well characterized in previous drinking water epidemiology studies. Better characterization of the reliability, variability, and validity of this information, generally obtained through recall in a questionnaire, will decrease uncertainties related to misclassification of the exposure variables and enhance our ability to more clearly interpret the validity and accuracy of reported study findings.			
11. Affected public (Mark primary with "P" and all others that apply with "X") a. P Individuals or households d. Farms b. Business or other for-profit e. Federal Government c. Not-for-profit institutions f. State, Local or Tribal Government	 12. Obligation to respond (Mark primary with "P" and all others that apply with "X") a. P Voluntary b. □ Required to obtain or retain benefits c. □ Mandatory 		
13. Annual reporting and recordkeeping hour burden a. Number of respondents 600 b. Total annual responses 600 1. Percentage of these responses collected electronically 100 % c. Total hours requested 525 d. Current OMB inventory 0 e. Difference 525 f. Explanation of difference 1. Program Change 0 2. Adjustment 525	14. Annual reporting and recordkeeping cost burden (in thousands of dollars) a. Total annualized capital/startup costs		
15. Purpose of information collection (Mark Primary With "P" and all others that apply with "X") aApplication for benefits eProgram planning or management bProgram evaluation f. P Research cGeneral purpose statistics gRegulatory or compliance dAudit	16. Frequency of recordkeeping or reporting (check all that apply) a. □ Recordkeeping b. □ Third party disclosure c. X Reporting 1. X On occasion 2. □ Weekly 3. □ Monthly 4. □ Quarterly 5. □ Semi-annually 6. □ Annually 7. □ Biannually 8. X Other (describe) Once for some		
17. Statistical methods Does this information collection employ statistical methods? X Yes □ No	18. Agency contact (person who can best answer questions regarding the content of this submission) Name: Dr. Patricia Murphy Phone: (732) 906-6830		

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19. Certification for Paperwork Reduction Act Submission	IS
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On behalf of this Federal agency, 1 certify that the collection of information encompassed by this request complies with' 5 CFR 1320.9.

NOTE: The text of 5 CFR 1320.9, and the related provisions of 5 CFR 1320.8(b)(3), appear at the end of the instructions. *The certification is to be made with reference to those regulatory provisions as set forth in the instructions.*

The following is a summary of the topics, regarding the proposed collection of information, that the certification covers:

- (a) It is necessary for the proper performance of agency functions;
- (b) It avoids unnecessary duplication;
- (c) It reduces burden on small entities;
- (d) It uses plain, coherent, and unambiguous terminology that is understandable to respondents;
- (e) Its implementation will be consistent and compatible with current reporting and recordkeeping practices;
- (f) It indicates the retention periods for recordkeeping requirements;
- (g) It informs respondents of the information called for under 5 CFR 1320.8(b)(3):
 - (I) Why the information is being collected'
 - (ii) Use of information;
 - (iii) Burden estimate;
 - (iv) Nature of response (voluntary, required for a benefit, or mandatory);
 - (v) Nature and extent of confidentiality; and
 - (vi) Need to display currently valid OMB control number;
- (h) It was developed by an office that has planned and allocated resources for the efficient and effective management and use of the information to be collected (see note in Item 19 of the instructions);
- (I) It uses effective and efficient statistical survey methodology; and
- (j) It makes appropriate use of information technology.

If you are unable to certify compliance with any of these provisions, identify the item below and explain the reason in Item 18 of the Supporting Statement.

Signature of Program Official		Date
Signature of Senior Official or designee	Oscar Morales, Director Collection Strategies Division Office of Environmental Information	Date

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Certification Requirement for Paperwork Reduction Act Submissions

- 5 CFR 1320.9 reads "As part of the agency submission to OMB of a proposed collection of information, the agency (through the head of the agency, the Senior Official or their designee) shall certify (and provide a record supporting such certification) that the proposed collection of information --
- "(a) is necessary for the proper performance of the functions of the agency, including that the information to be collected will have practical utility;
 - "(b) is not unnecessarily duplicative of information otherwise reasonably accessible to the agency;
- "(c) reduces to the extent practicable and appropriate the burden on persons who shall provide information to or for the agency, including with respect to small entities, as defined in the Regulatory Flexibility Act 5 U.S.C § 601(6)), the use of such techniques as:
 - "(1) establishing differing compliance or reporting requirements or timetables that take into account the resources available to those who are to respond;
 - "(2) the clarification, consolidation, or simplification of compliance and reporting requirements; or collection of information, or any part thereof;
 - "(3) an exemption from coverage of the collection of information, or any part thereof;
 - "(d) is written using plain, coherent, and unambiguous terminology and is understandable to those who are to respond;
- "(e) is to be implemented in ways consistent and compatible, to the maximum extent practicable, with the existing reporting and recordkeeping practices of those who are to respond;
 - "(f) indicates for each recordkeeping requirement the length of time persons are required to maintain the records specified;
 - "(g) informs potential respondents of the information called for under \(\) 1320.8(b)(3); [see below]
- "(h) has been developed by an office that has planned and allocated resources for the efficient and effective management and use of the information to be collected, including the processing of the information in a manner which shall enhance, where appropriate, the utility of the information to agencies and the public;
- "(I) uses effective and efficient statistical survey methodology appropriate to the purpose for which the information is to be collected; and
- "(j) to the maximum extent practicable, uses appropriate information technology to reduce burden and improve data quality, agency efficiency and responsiveness to the public."
- **NOTE:** 5 CFR 1320.8(b)(3) requires that each collection of information:
 - "(3) informs and provides reasonable notice to the potential persons to whom the collection of information is addressed of:
 - "(I) the reasons the information is planned to be and/or has been used to further the proper performance of the functions of the agency;
 - "(ii) the way such information is planned to be and/or has been used to further the proper performance of the functions of the agency;
 - "(iii) an estimate, to the extent practicable, of the average burden of the collection (together with a request that the public direct to the agency any comments concerning the accuracy of this burden estimate and any suggestions for reducing this burden);
 - "(iv) whether responses to the collection of information are voluntary, required to obtain or retain a benefit (citing authority), or mandatory (citing authority);
 - "(v) the nature and extent of confidentiality to be provided, if any (citing authority); and
 - "(vi) the fact that any agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number."

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